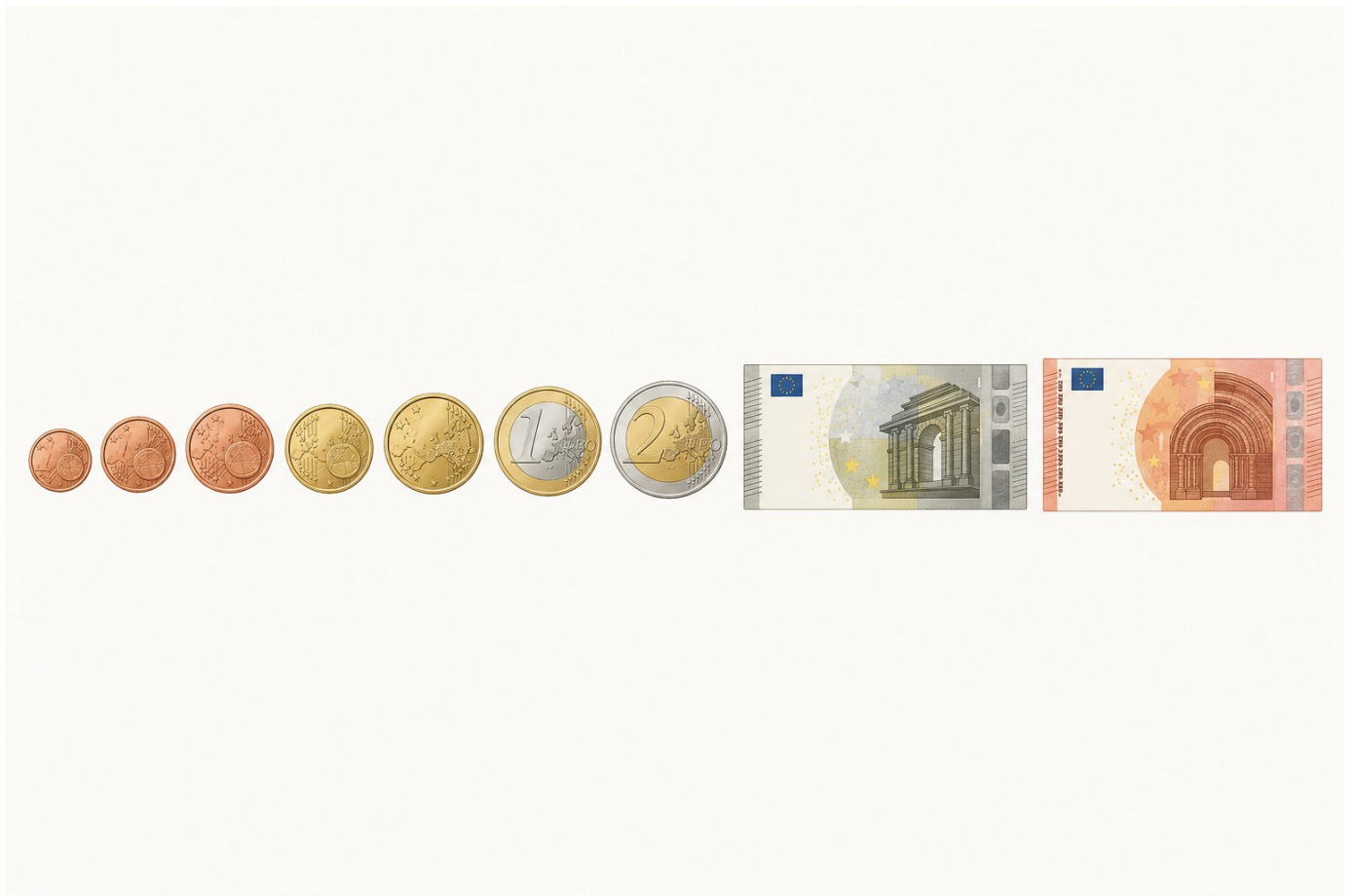




Geld tellen â euros