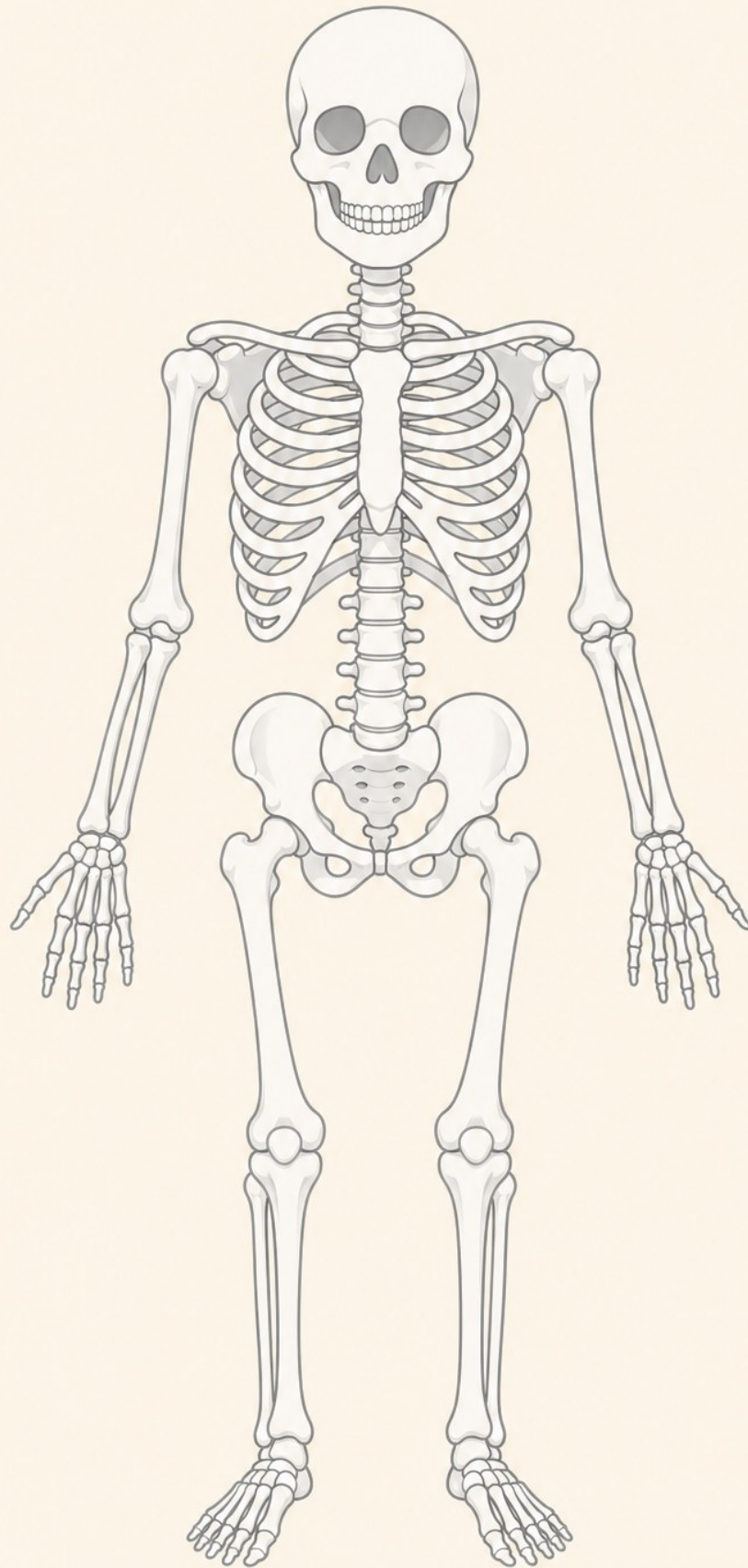




Biologie â skelet (mens)